

## **Lecture 6:**

### **Quantum Josephson effect**

**(Cooper pair box, Superconducting qubit)**

# DC SQUID

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PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS

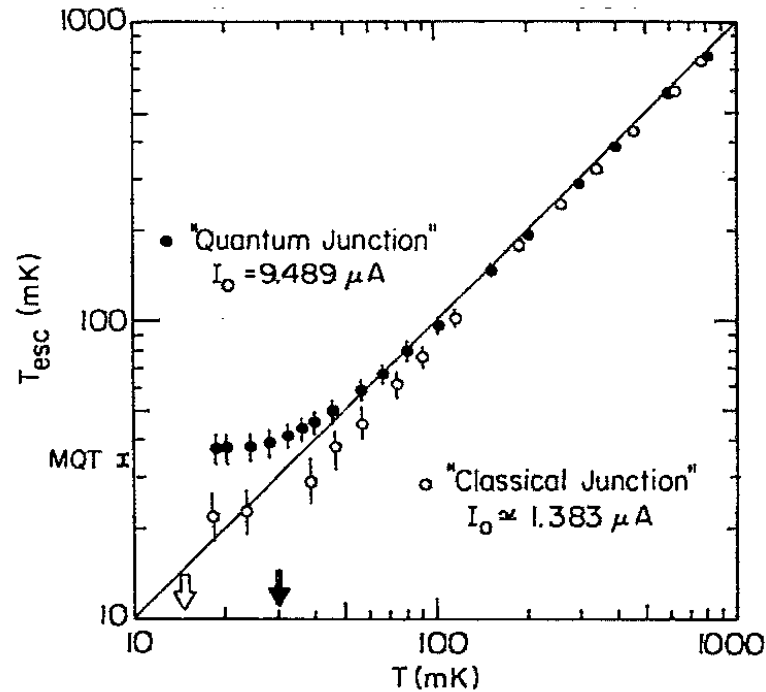
28 OCTOBER 1985

## Measurements of Macroscopic Quantum Tunneling out of the Zero-Voltage State of a Current-Biased Josephson Junction

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(Received 26 July 1985)



# Cooper pair box

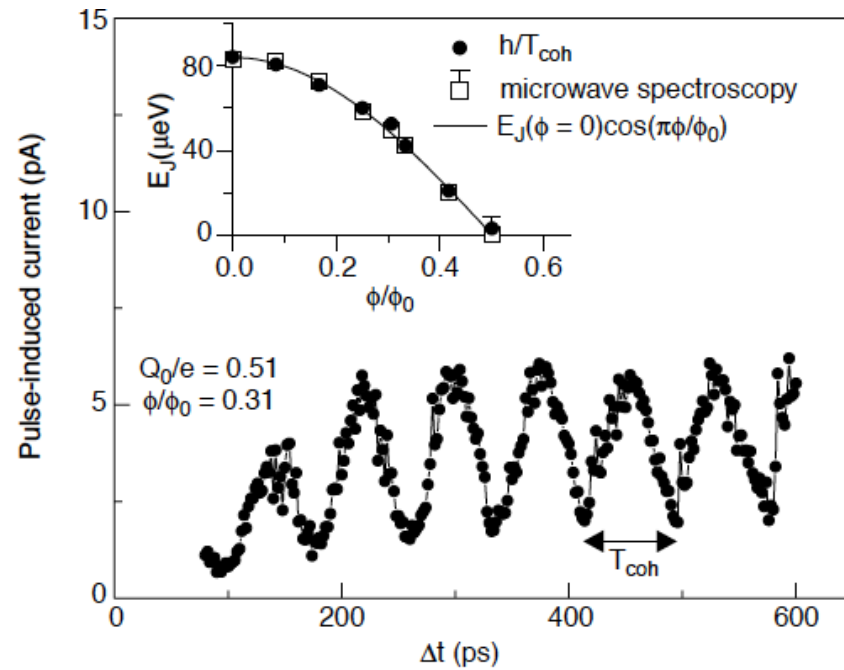
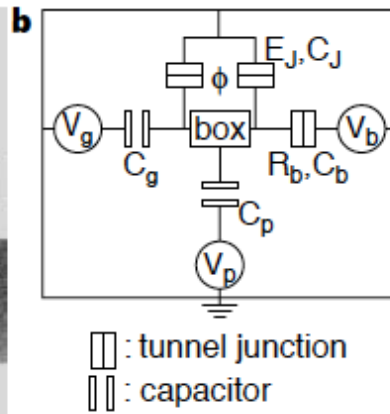
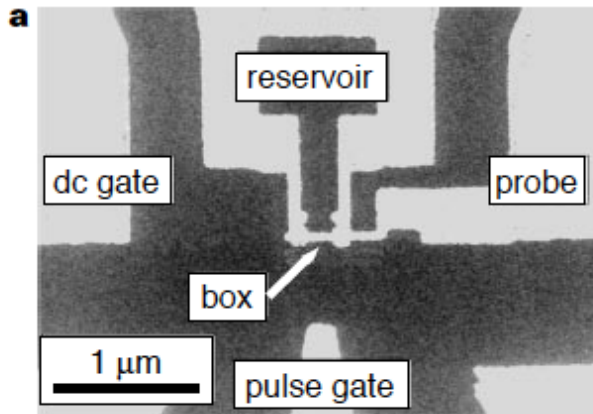
## Coherent control of macroscopic quantum states in a single-Cooper-pair box

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Nature 398, 786 (1999)



# circuit QED

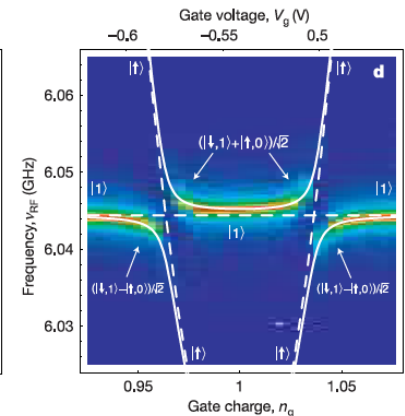
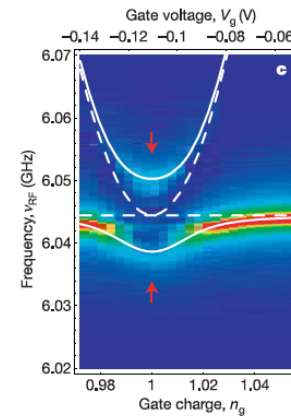
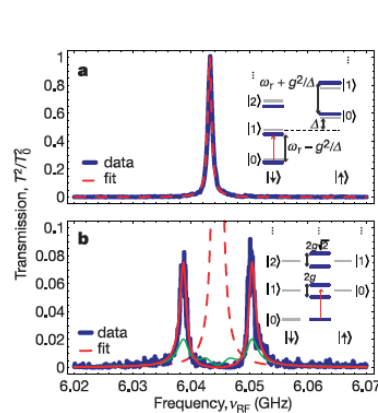
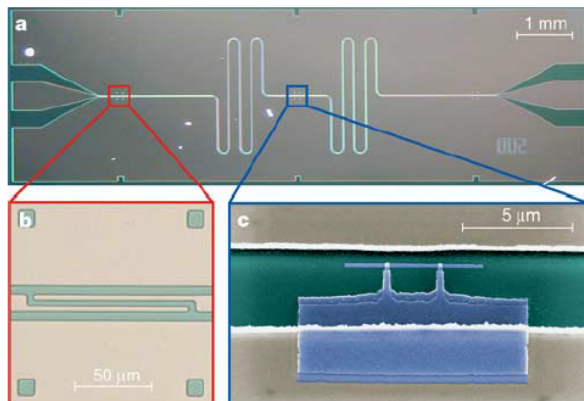
## Strong coupling of a single photon to a superconducting qubit using circuit quantum electrodynamics

A. Wallraff<sup>1</sup>, D. I. Schuster<sup>1</sup>, A. Blais<sup>1</sup>, L. Frunzio<sup>1</sup>, R.-S. Huang<sup>1,2</sup>,  
J. Majer<sup>1</sup>, S. Kumar<sup>1</sup>, S. M. Girvin<sup>1</sup> & R. J. Schoelkopf<sup>1</sup>

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Nature 431, 162  
(4004)



# poisoning detected with SC qubit

PRL 113, 247001 (2014)

PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS

week ending  
12 DECEMBER 2014

## Non-Poissonian Quantum Jumps of a Fluxonium Qubit due to Quasiparticle Excitations

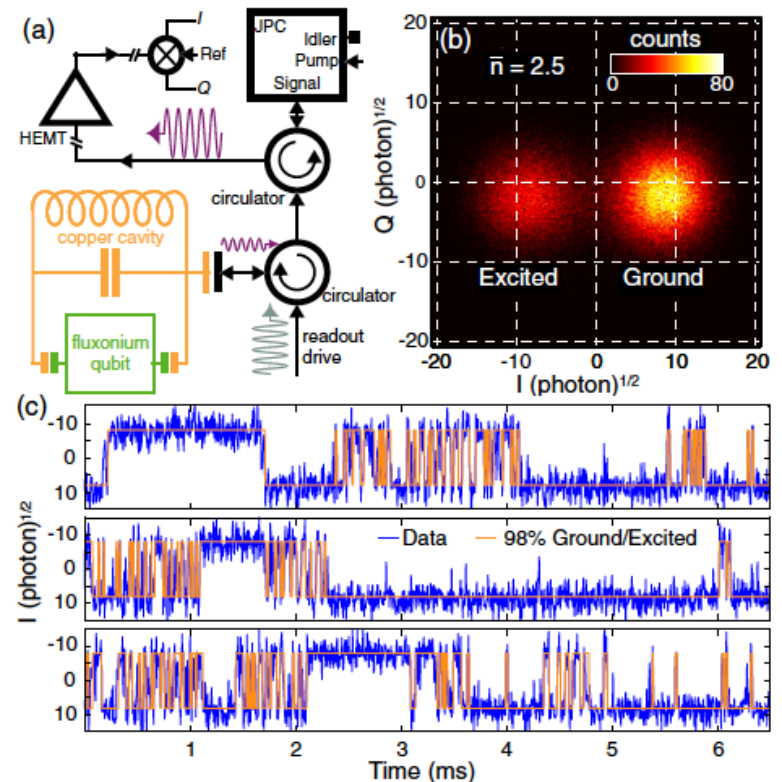
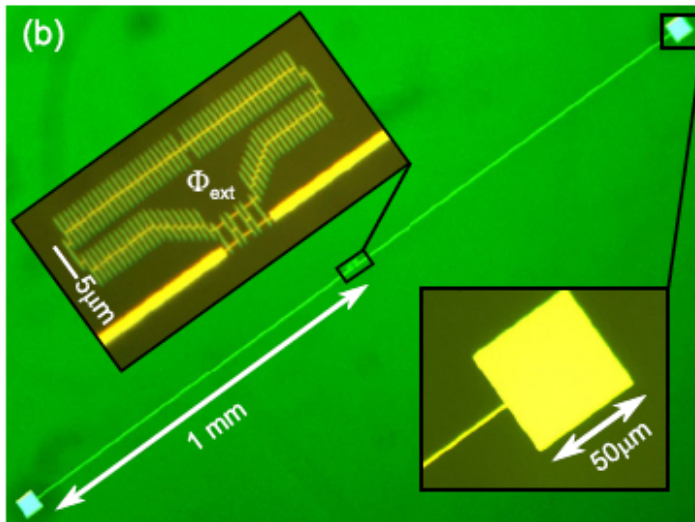
U. Vool,<sup>1,\*</sup> I. M. Pop,<sup>1</sup> K. Sliwa,<sup>1</sup> B. Abdo,<sup>1,†</sup> C. Wang,<sup>1</sup> T. Brecht,<sup>1</sup> Y. Y. Gao,<sup>1</sup> S. Shankar,<sup>1</sup> M. Hatridge,<sup>1</sup> G. Catelani,<sup>2</sup>  
M. Mirrahimi,<sup>1,3</sup> L. Frunzio,<sup>1</sup> R. J. Schoelkopf,<sup>1</sup> L. I. Glazman,<sup>1</sup> and M. H. Devoret<sup>1</sup>

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# Transmon

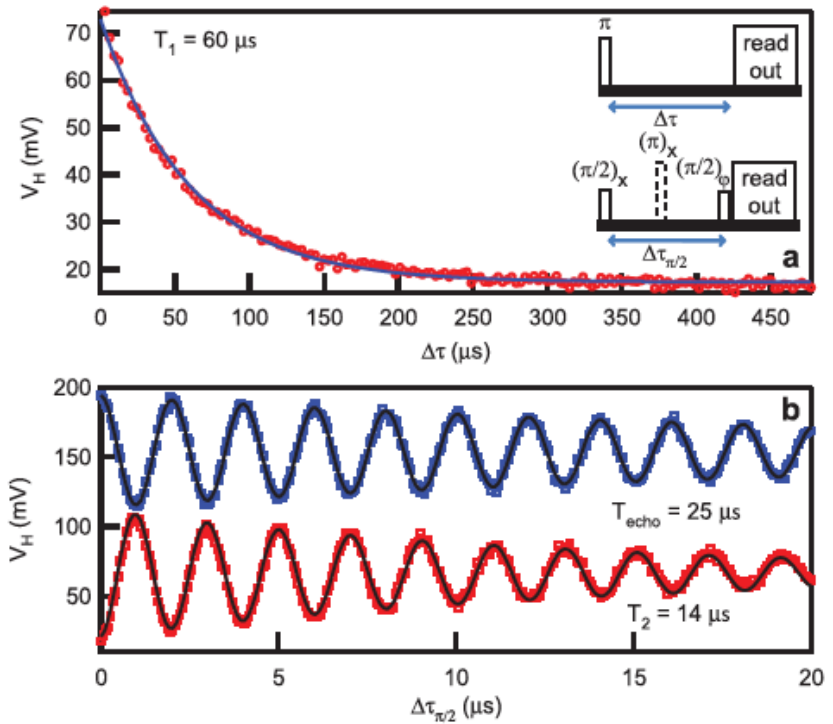
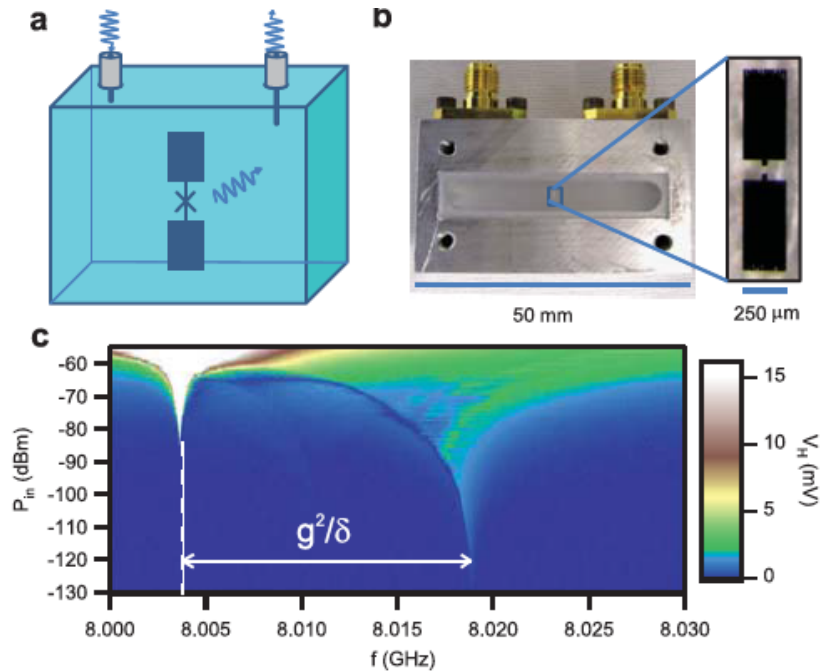
PRL 107, 240501 (2011)

Selected for a Viewpoint in *Physics*  
 PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS

week ending  
 9 DECEMBER 2011

## Observation of High Coherence in Josephson Junction Qubits Measured in a Three-Dimensional Circuit QED Architecture

Hanhee Paik,<sup>1</sup> D. I. Schuster,<sup>1,2</sup> Lev S. Bishop,<sup>1,3</sup> G. Kirchmair,<sup>1</sup> G. Catelani,<sup>1</sup> A. P. Sears,<sup>1</sup> B. R. Johnson,<sup>1,4</sup> M. J. Reagor,<sup>1</sup> L. Frunzio,<sup>1</sup> L. I. Glazman,<sup>1</sup> S. M. Girvin,<sup>1</sup> M. H. Devoret,<sup>1</sup> and R. J. Schoelkopf<sup>1</sup>



# Superconducting quantum circuits at the surface code threshold for fault tolerance

R. Barends<sup>1\*</sup>, J. Kelly<sup>1\*</sup>, A. Megrant<sup>1</sup>, A. Veitia<sup>2</sup>, D. Sank<sup>1</sup>, E. Jeffrey<sup>1</sup>, T. C. White<sup>1</sup>, J. Mutus<sup>1</sup>, A. G. Fowler<sup>1,3</sup>, B. Campbell<sup>1</sup>, Y. Chen<sup>1</sup>, Z. Chen<sup>1</sup>, B. Chiaro<sup>1</sup>, A. Dunsworth<sup>1</sup>, C. Neill<sup>1</sup>, P. O'Malley<sup>1</sup>, P. Roushan<sup>1</sup>, A. Vainsencher<sup>1</sup>, J. Wenner<sup>1</sup>, A. N. Korotkov<sup>2</sup>, A. N. Cleland<sup>1</sup> & John M. Martinis<sup>1</sup>

Nature 508, 500 (2014)

