

Lecture 4:

Andreev bound states

**(SIS junction, quantum dots: Shiba state,
Kondo effect vs superconductivity)**

PROBABLE OBSERVATION OF THE JOSEPHSON SUPERCONDUCTING TUNNELING EFFECT

P. W. Anderson and J. M. Rowell
Bell Telephone Laboratories, Murray Hill, New Jersey
(Received 11 January 1963)

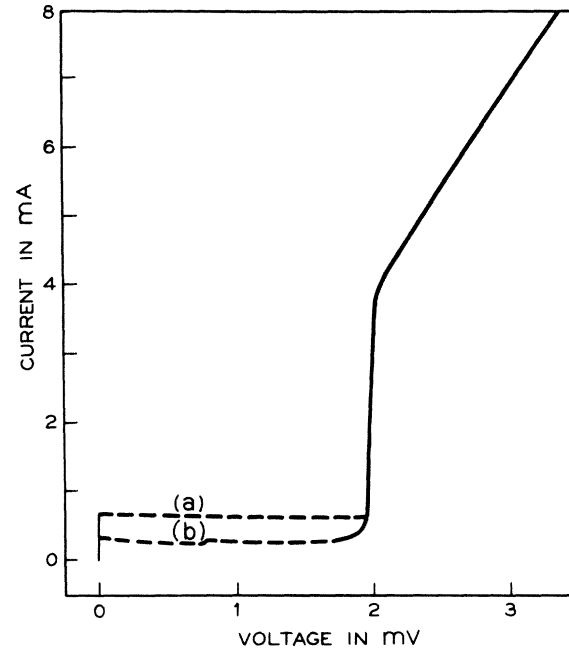
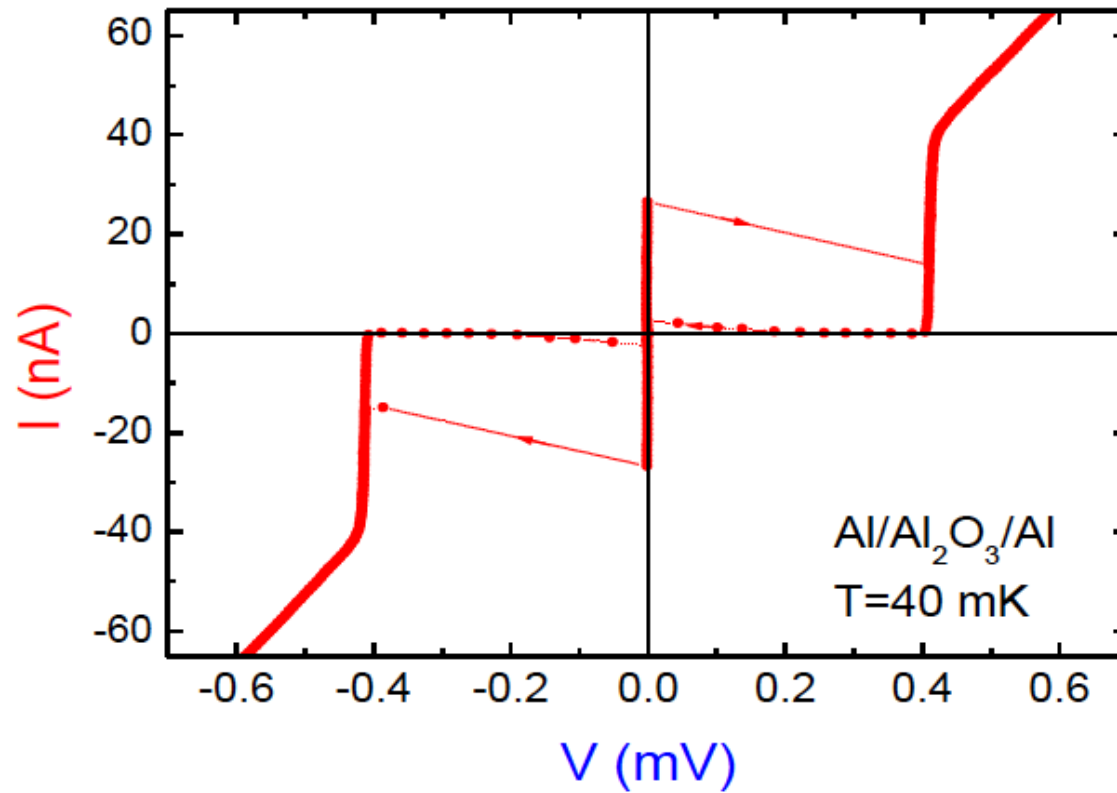


FIG. 1. Current-voltage characteristic for a tin-lead tunnel structure at $\sim 1.5^\circ\text{K}$, (a) for a field of 6×10^{-3} gauss and (b) for a field 0.4 gauss.

IV characteristics of an SIS junction



MARs in superconducting atomic contacts

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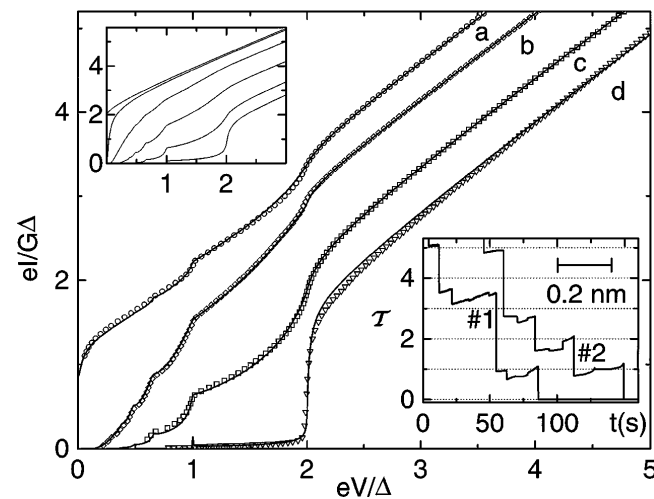
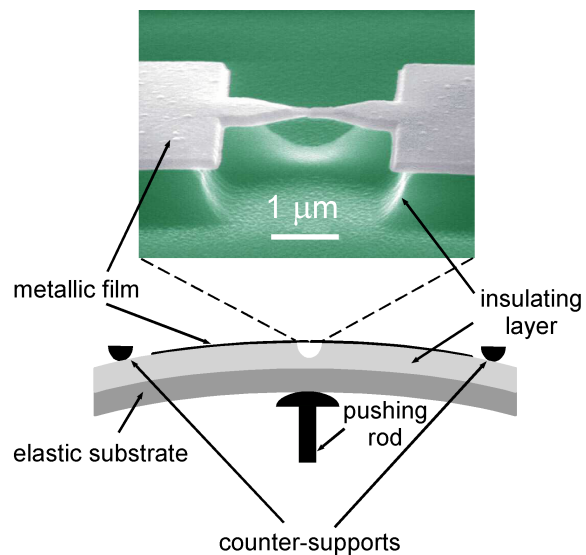
5 MAY 1997

Conduction Channel Transmissions of Atomic-Size Aluminum Contacts

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Service de Physique de l'Etat Condensé, Commissariat à l'Energie Atomique, Saclay, F-91191 Gif-sur-Yvette Cedex, France

(Received 4 February 1997)

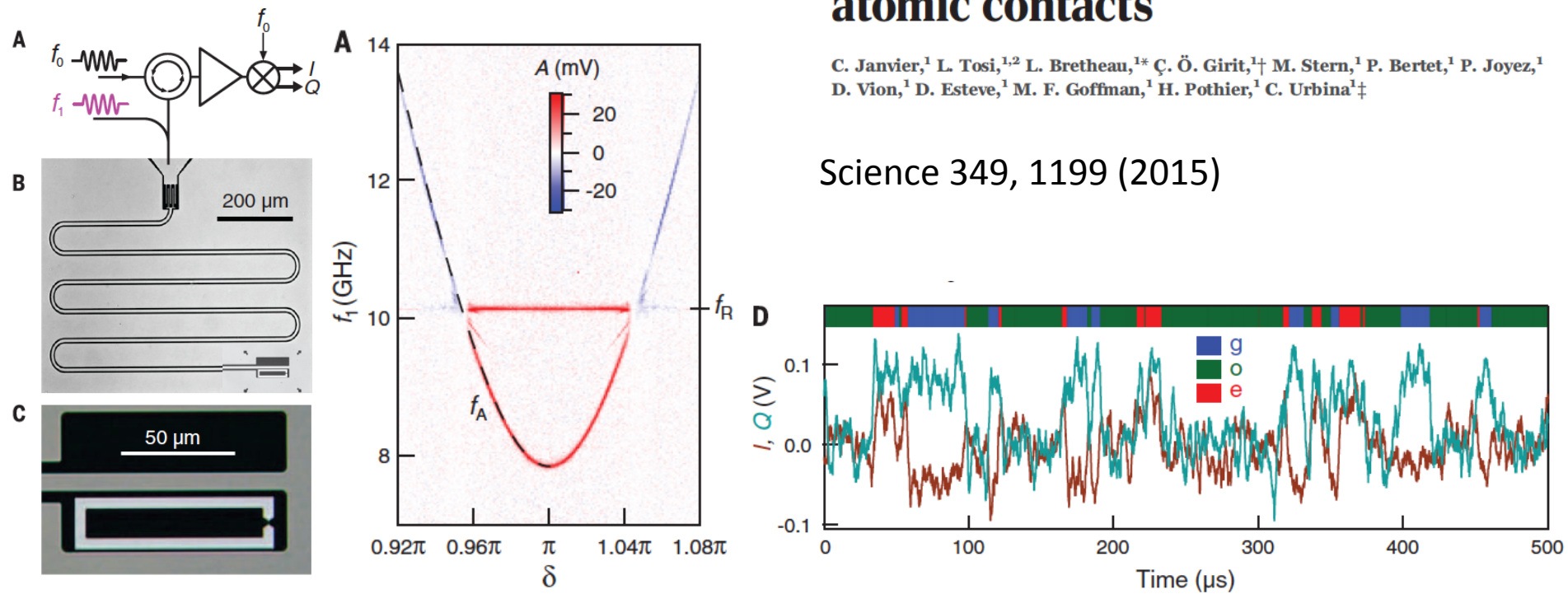


Andreev qubit

Coherent manipulation of Andreev states in superconducting atomic contacts

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Andreev bound state in quantum dot

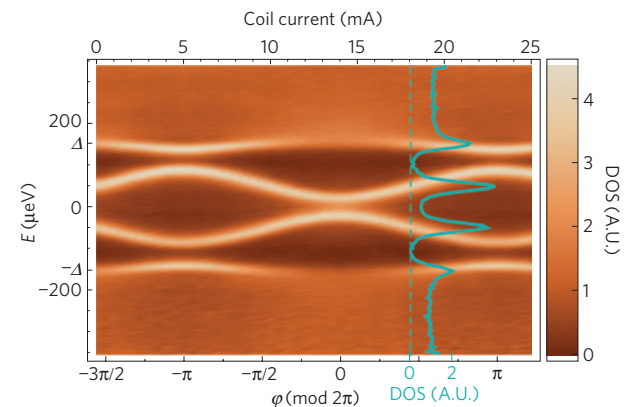
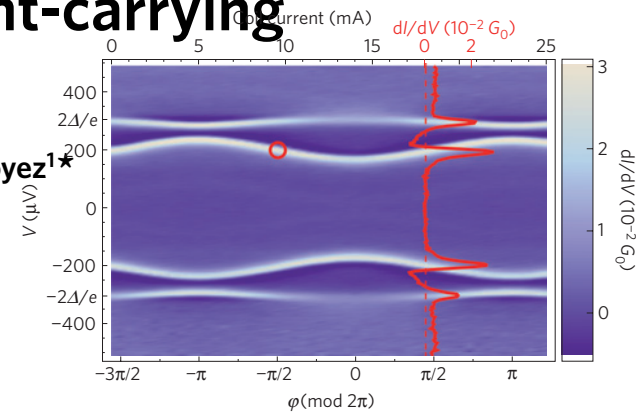
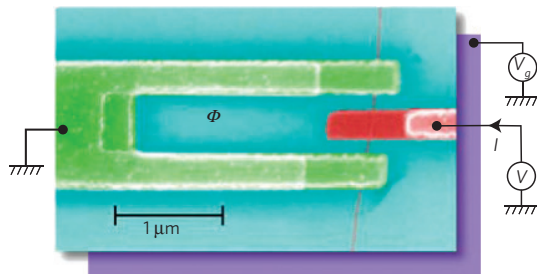
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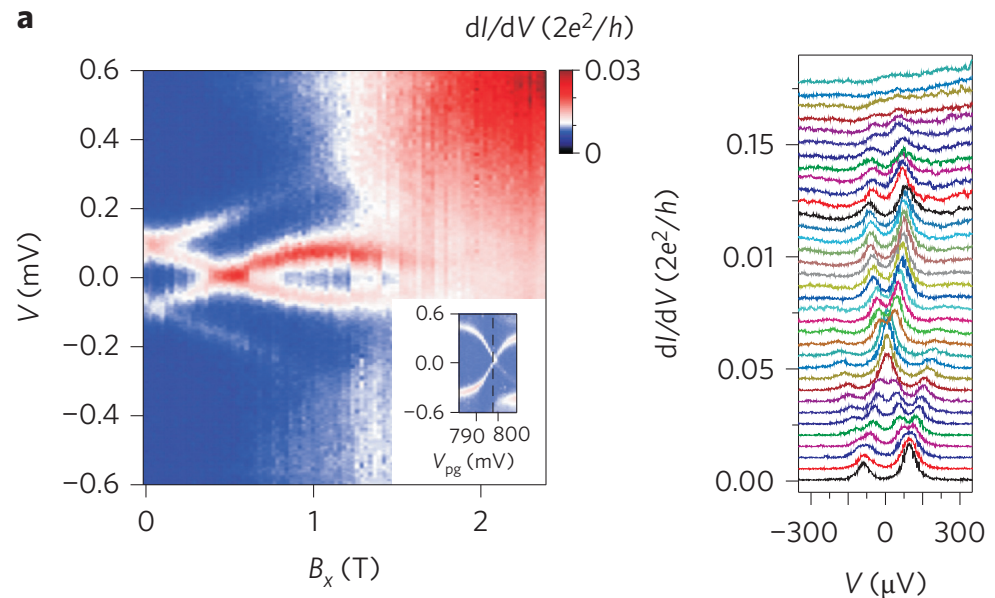
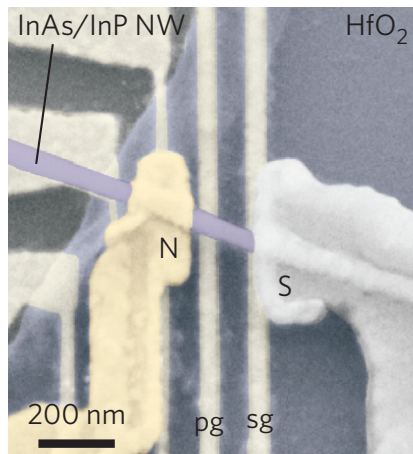
Andreev bound states in supercurrent-carrying carbon nanotubes revealed

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Spin-resolved Andreev levels and parity crossings in hybrid superconductor–semiconductor nanostructures

Eduardo J. H. Lee¹, Xiaocheng Jiang², Manuel Houzet¹, Ramón Aguado³, Charles M. Lieber²
and Silvano De Franceschi^{1*}

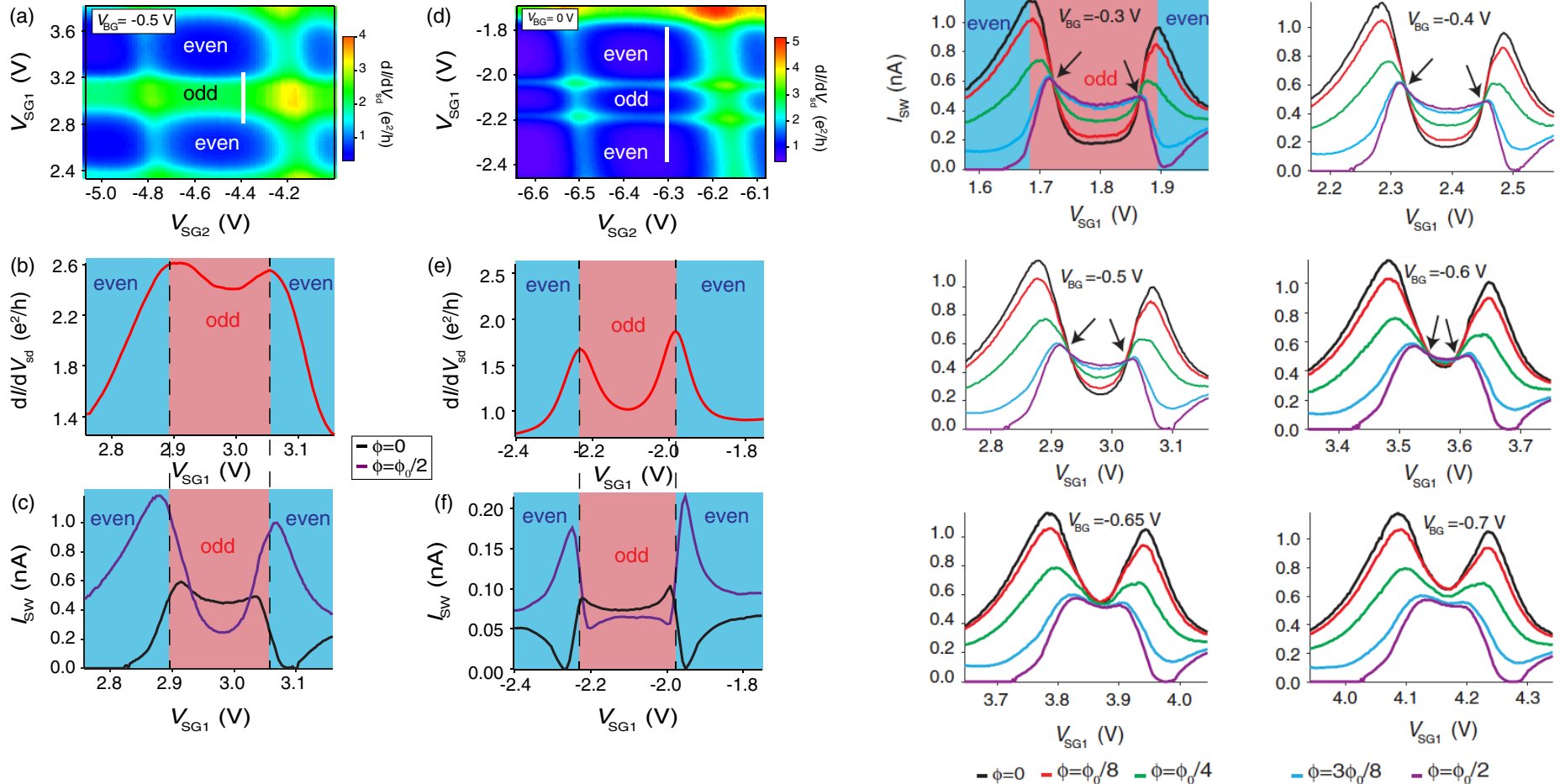
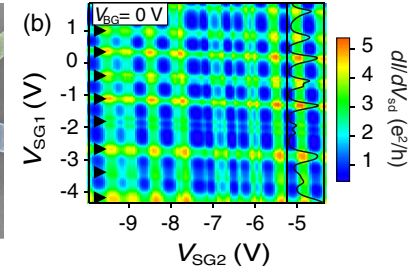
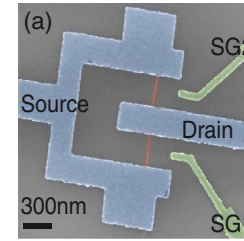


First-Order $0-\pi$ Quantum Phase Transition in the Kondo Regime of a Superconducting Carbon-Nanotube Quantum Dot

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Shiba state

Coherent long-range magnetic bound states in a superconductor

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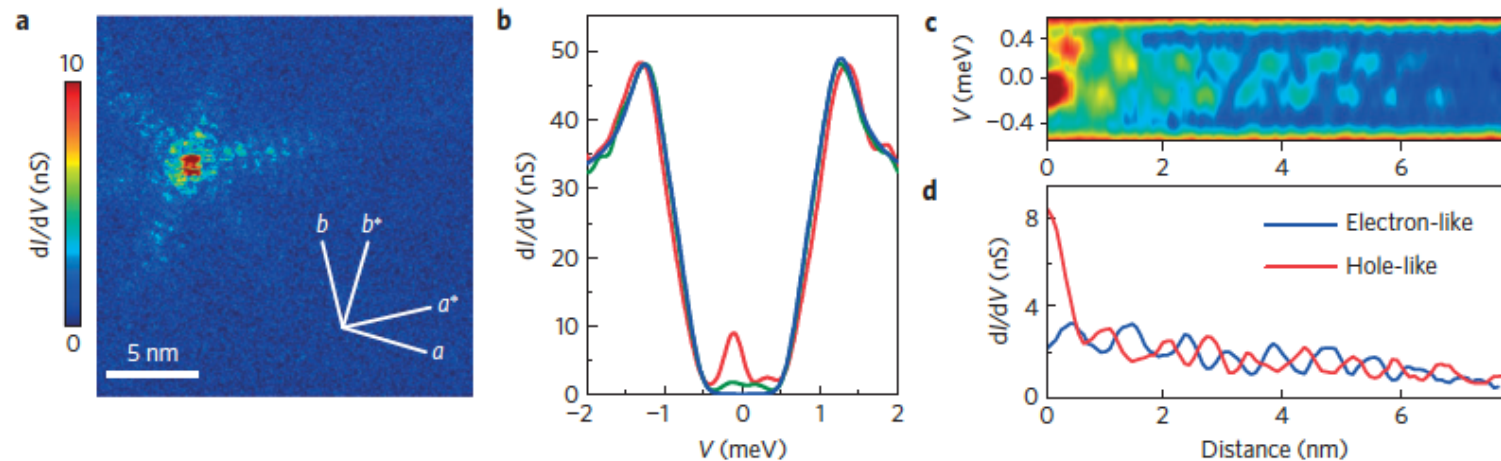


Figure 3 | Spectral and spatial properties of an extended Yu-Shiba-Rusinov bound state in 2H-NbSe₂. **a**, Experimental conductance map taken at -0.13 meV. The a and b lines indicate the crystallographic axes of 2H-NbSe₂, whereas the a^* and b^* lines indicate the directions in the reciprocal space. **b**, Characteristic experimental spectra taken on top of the impurity (red), on the right branch, 4 nm from the centre of the impurity (green), and far from the impurity (blue). **c**, Spatial and energy evolution of the experimental tunnelling conductance spectra, $dI/dV(x, V)$ along one branch of the star. The left side of the figure corresponds to the centre of the star and the right side to the top-right corner of the scanning area. The colour conductance scale is the same as that used in **a**. **d**, Conductance profiles of the electron- and hole-like YSR states as a function of the distance to the impurity along the same line as for **c**.